

# SOME OF THE HIGH & EXTREME LEVEL RISKS IDENTIFIED AND SINCE MATERIALISED

## IN F-35A JSF DESIGNS

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(Refer [Air Power Australia Website](#) for Original Risk Assessments)

**STOVL F-35B JSF IS BASELINE DESIGN:**

- \* Inappropriately influenced other variant designs
- \* Aerospace version of Herpes
- \* Gift that will keep on giving for LOT

**DOES NOT INCLUDE RISKS INCUMBENT IN:**

- \* ALIS, ALGS, TMS, OMS or PHM
- \* Supportability and Sovereign Control
- \* Interoperability and NCW (e.g MADLS, et al)
- \* Fact that JSF is not a 5th Generation Fighter

**SUSCEPTIBLE TO AERO/ELASTIC INSTABILITIES**  
(circa 2004)

- \* Unacceptable Limits on Mission Performance
- \* Degraded aero/propulsive performance
- \* Degraded aircraft structural life
- \* Fails to meet Threshold \* JORD Specifications

**STOVL REQUIREMENT ON ENGINE IMPOSED >2,000LBS OF DEADWEIGHT ON NON-STOVL JSFs**  
(circa 2004)

- \* Result of "commonality" run amok/rampant
- \* No weight growth margin for LOT
- \* Degraded aero/propulsive performance
- \* Negative effects on aircraft structural life

**SWAT COMPROMISED STRUCTURAL DURABILITY**  
(circa 2004)

- \* Issues/Problems arise early in testing programs
- \* Not just limited to Primary Structure
- \* High cost rectifications/Mid Life Upgrades
- \* Ongoing structural mod programs
- \* Degraded aircraft structural life
- \* Fails to meet Threshold \* JORD Specifications

**HIGH AERODYNAMIC DRAG DESIGN**  
(circa 2004)

- \* Fails to meet Combat Radius KPP
- \* Degraded aero/propulsive performance
- \* High wing/stores interference drag component
- \* Fails to meet Threshold \* JORD Specifications

**F-35 JSF ELECTRICAL FLIGHT CONTROLS**  
(circa 2002)

- \* Challenge power generating capability
- \* Exacerbate thermal management problems
- \* Increase ballistic vulnerability in all roles
- \* May never provide required control effect
- \* Higher than expected duty cycles
- \* Unsuitable for addressing aero/elastic issues

**LO DESIGN OBSOLETE / INADEQUATE**  
(circa 2004)

- \* Defined and designed for legacy threat environments
- \* Survivability inadequate against modern threats
- \* Not viable for penetration, OCA/DCA and SEAD/DEAD roles
- \* Lethality loss due to low survivability
- \* Fails to meet Threshold \* JORD Specifications

**F-35C TAIL HOOK INSTALLATION AN OUTLIER**  
(circa 2008)

- \* Compromised tail hook design on F-35A
- \* Emergency arrestments highly problematic
- \* Fails to meet Threshold \* JORD Specifications

**F-35 JSF ICP/SOFTWARE ARCHITECTURE**  
(circa 2002)

- \* Unable to meet computational needs
- \* Exacerbates thermal management problems
- \* Unable to meet mid & long term growth needs
- \* Software complexity/complication is outlier

**JSF FUEL DUMP SYSTEM ENTRAINMENT**  
(circa 2007/8)

- \* Entrainment obvious during AA-1 testing
- \* Fire and explosion hazard
- \* Expensive fix will have RCS/LO implications

**F-35A JSF AN AERO/PROPULSIVE OUTLIER**  
(circa 2004)

- \* "Fighter performance comparable with....."
- \* Does not meet sole performance KPP
- \* Degraded aero/propulsive performance
- \* Does not meet performance KPIs
- \* Fails to meet Threshold \* JORD Specifications

**F-35A JSF DESIGN GROSSLY OVER WEIGHT**  
(circa 2004)

- \* No weight growth margin for LOT
- \* Degraded aero/propulsive performance
- \* Degraded aircraft structural life
- \* Fails to meet Threshold \* JORD Specifications

**F-35 JSF THERMAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**  
(circa 2004)

- \* Insufficient capacity for SDD systems
- \* No growth margin for design evolution
- \* Imposes severe operational limitations
- \* Bounding constraint for avionics and controls

**PRIMARY SOURCE OF RISKS**  
**LOOSELY COUPLED "COMPROMISE ^3"**  
**DESIGN METHODOLOGY RISKS**  
(circa 2003)

- \* Outlier designs
- \* Huge growth in costs
- \* Huge overruns and delays in schedule
- \* Major & serious deficiencies/defects in designs
- \* 'Fixes' become "self eating watermelons"
- \* Fails to meet Threshold \* JORD Specifications

## "The Source of Risks Equation"

**PRIMARY SOURCE OF RISKS**  
**RISKS ARISING FROM FLAWED & CAIV-ed JORD**  
(circa 2003)

- \* Obsolete and Overmatched before IOC
- \* Loss of technological edge needed for air superiority
- \* Loss of strategic edge needed for air superiority
- \* Damage to whole Force Structure - "Cuckoo in Nest"

**PRIMARY SOURCE OF RISKS**  
**IGNORING ADVICE OF LM/FWD RISK OFFICE & INDEPENDENT EXPERTS**  
(circa 2003)

- \* All identified and assessed risks materialise

**Legend**  
**IDENTIFIED RISK ASSESSED AT HIGH or EXTREME LEVEL**  
(date identified and assessed)

- \* Reasons behind risks
- \* Main Consequences of Materialised Risks

\* Threshold = Bare Minimum Acceptable Specification